

# FOLKMORD

EN INTRODUKTION

# FOLKMORDSKONVENTIONEN

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- HANDLING UTFÖRD MED EN INTENTION I AVSIKT ATT DÖDA, SKADA, FÖRDÄRVA LEVNADSVILLKOR, FÖRHINDRA FORTPLANTNING ELLER TVÅNGSMÄSSIG BORTADOPTERING
- RIKTAD MOT EN NATIONELL, ETNISK, RASMÄSSIG ELLER RELIGIÖS GRUPP

# KRITIK MOT FN:S DEFINITION

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- INTENTION
- SOCIAL O POLITISK KLASS SAKNAS
- KULTURELL, OM ÄN INTE FYSISK, UTPLÅNING SAKNAS
- ANTALET FOLKMORD BLIR ALLDELES FÖR FÅ. HUR MÅNGA FOLKMORD HAR BEGÅTTS, ENLIGT FN?

# RUDOLPH RUMMEL

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- GENOCIDE: AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE KILLING OF PEOPLE BY A GOVERNMENT BECAUSE OF THEIR INDELIBLE GROUP MEMBERSHIP (RACE, ETHNICITY, RELIGION, LANGUAGE).
- POLITICIDE: THE MURDER OF ANY PERSON OR PEOPLE BY A GOVERNMENT BECAUSE OF THEIR POLITICS OR FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES.
- MASS MURDER: THE INDISCRIMINATE KILLING OF ANY PERSON OR PEOPLE BY A GOVERNMENT.
- DEMOCIDE: THE MURDER OF ANY PERSON OR PEOPLE BY A GOVERNMENT, INCLUDING GENOCIDE, POLITICIDE, AND MASS MURDER.
- ETT SVENSKT BEGREPP ÄR TERROR SOM INKLUDERAR ALLA DE OVANSTÅENDE DEFINITIONERNA

# ARTICLE II

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- GENOCIDE MEANS ANY OF THE FOLLOWING ACTS COMMITTED WITH **INTENT** TO DESTROY, IN WHOLE OR IN PART, A NATIONAL, ETHNICAL, RACIAL OR RELIGIOUS GROUP, AS SUCH:
  - (A) KILLING MEMBERS OF THE GROUP;
  - (B) CAUSING SERIOUS BODILY OR MENTAL HARM TO MEMBERS OF THE GROUP;
  - (C) DELIBERATELY INFLECTING ON THE GROUP CONDITIONS OF LIFE CALCULATED TO BRING ABOUT ITS PHYSICAL DESTRUCTION IN WHOLE OR IN PART;
  - (D) IMPOSING MEASURES INTENDED TO PREVENT BIRTHS WITHIN THE GROUP;
  - (E) FORCIBLY TRANSFERRING CHILDREN OF THE GROUP TO ANOTHER GROUP.

# DE STÖRSTA LEDARNA

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- STALIN, SOVJET 42.672.000
- MAO, KINA 37.828.000
- HITLER, TYSKLAND 20.946.000
- CHIANG-KAI-SHEK, KINA 10.214.000
- LENIN, SOVJET 4.017.000
- TOJO HIDEKI, JAPAN 3.990.000
- POL POT, KAMPUCHEA 2.397.000
- YAKYA KAHN, PAKISTAN 1.500.000
- TITO, JUGOSLAVIEN 1.172.000

# VÄRSTINGLÄNDERNA

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- SOVJETUNIONEN 62 MILJONER
- KINA 49-87 35 MILJONER
- NAZITYSKLAND 21 MILJONER
- NATIONALISTKINA 28-49 10 MILJONER

# STÖRST ANDEL

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LAND	PERIOD	OFFER
KAMBODJA	75-79	2.000.000
TURKIET	19-23	703.000
KROATIEN	41-45	655.000
POLEN	45-48	1.585.000
TURKIET	09-18	1.752.000
CSSR	45-48	197.000
SOVJET	17-87	54.769.000
RWANDA ???	94	



# KOMMUNISTLÄNDER

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- AFGHANISTAN 228.000
- ALBANIEN 100.000
- ANGOLA 125.000
- BULGARIEN 222.000
- ETIOPIEN 725.000
- JUGOSLAVIEN 1.072.000
- KAMBODJA 2.035.000 (POL POT), KAMBODJA 230.000 (HENG SAMRIN)
- KINA 35.236.000
- KUBA 73.000
- LAOS 56.000
- MONGOLIET 100.000
- MOÇAMBIQUE 198.000
- NICARAGUA 5.000
- NORDKOREA 1.663.000
- POLEN (48-) 22.000
- RUMÄNIEN 435.000
- SOVJETUNIONEN 61.911.000
- SYDJEMEN 1.000
- TJECKOSLOVAKIEN (48-) 65.000
- UNGERN 27.000
- VIETNAM 1.670.000
- ÖSTTYSKLAND 70.000
- GERILLAGRUPPER 4.019.000
- TOTALT 110.286.000